

# Dental-Related ED Use in Duval County

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# Acknowledgement and disclaimer

The data reported were derived from a limited data set supplied by the Florida Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA).

AHCA disclaims responsibility for any analysis, interpretations, or conclusions that may be created as a result of the limited dataset.





# Why look at dental-related ED visits?

- Potentially preventable events that can be avoided with effective outpatient care
  - Prevention
  - Early identification
  - Disease management
- → Dental-related ED visits are important *health system* outcome indicators





### What we looked at

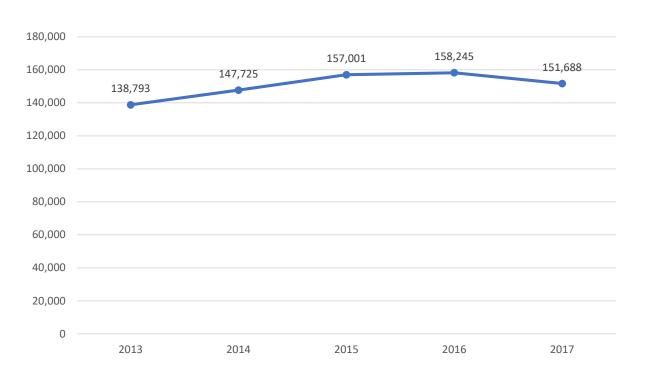
- Data: Emergency department data supplied by the Florida Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA)
- Non-traumatic dental-related ED visits:
  - Identified using the first-listed, or principal, diagnosis
  - Used diagnosis codes that have been used by the American Dental Association Health Policy Institute and prior research (Tomar et al. 2016)

Tomar SL, et al. Trends in dental-related use of hospital emergency departments in Florida. Journal of Public Health Dentistry; 2016:76(3):249-257. Wall T, Vujicic M. Emergency department use for dental conditions continues to increase. Chicago, IL: American Dental Association, Health Policy Institute; 2015.



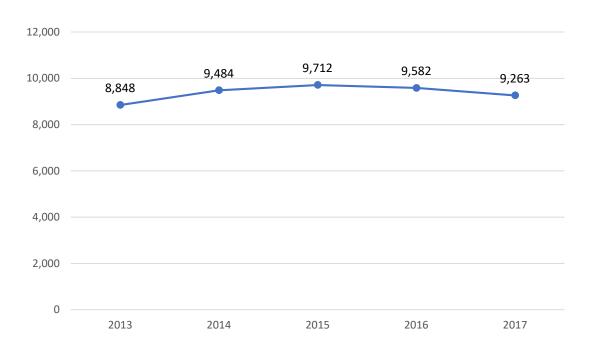
### Dental-related ED visits

#### Florida Overall



More than 151,000 visits in 2017.

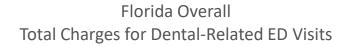
#### **Duval County (Facilities)**

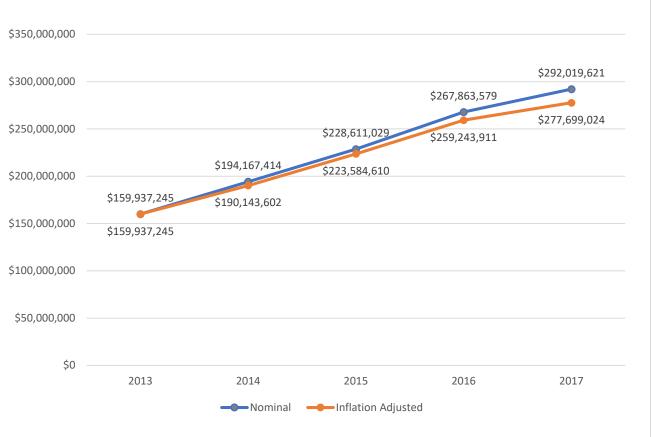


More than 9,000 visits in 2017.



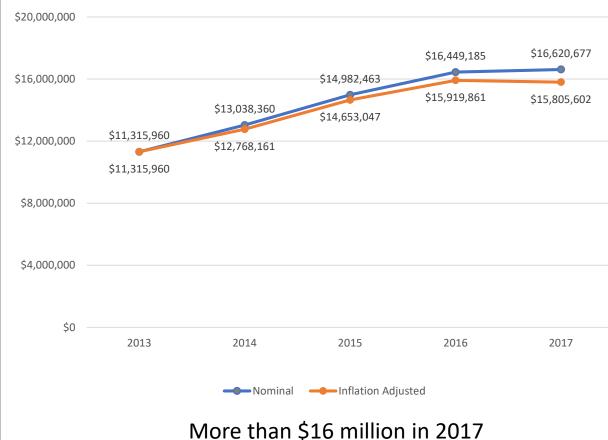
# Dental-related charges





Almost \$300 million in 2017

Duval County
Total Charges for Dental-Related ED Visits

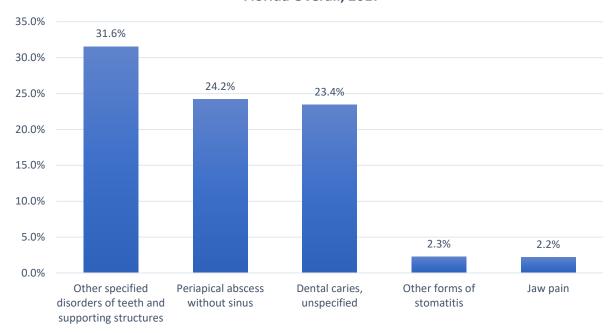




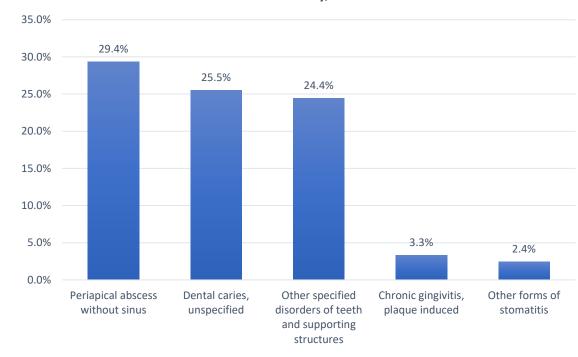
# Dental-related diagnoses

Top 5 Most Frequently Occurring First-Listed Diagnoses as % of All Dental-Related ED Visits (N=151,688)

Florida Overall, 2017

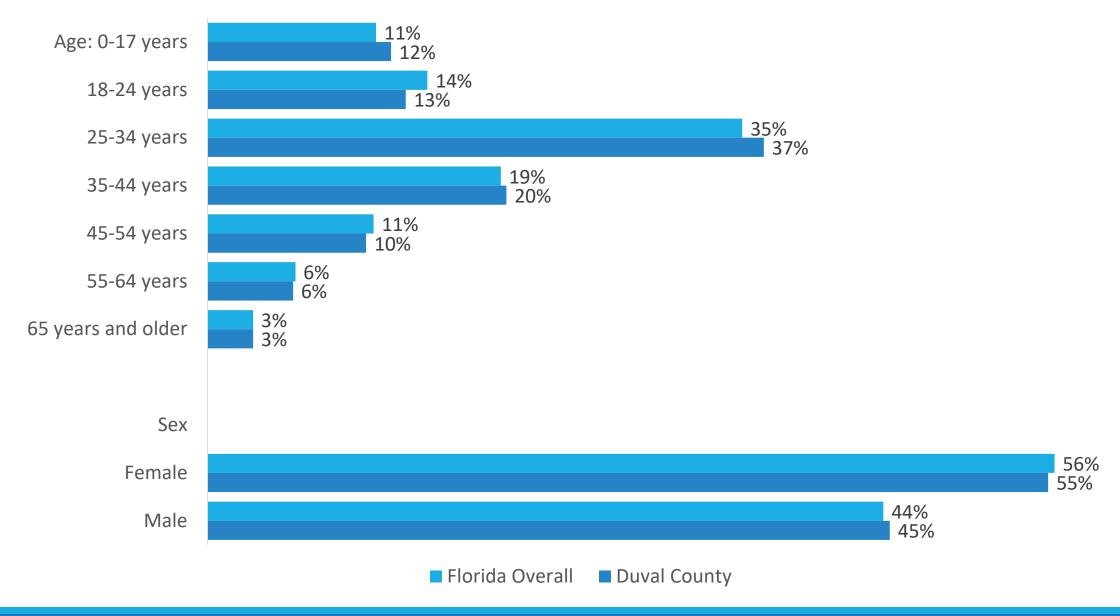


# Top 5 Most Frequently Occurring First-Listed Diagnoses as % of All Dental-Related ED Visits (N=9,263) Duval County, 2017



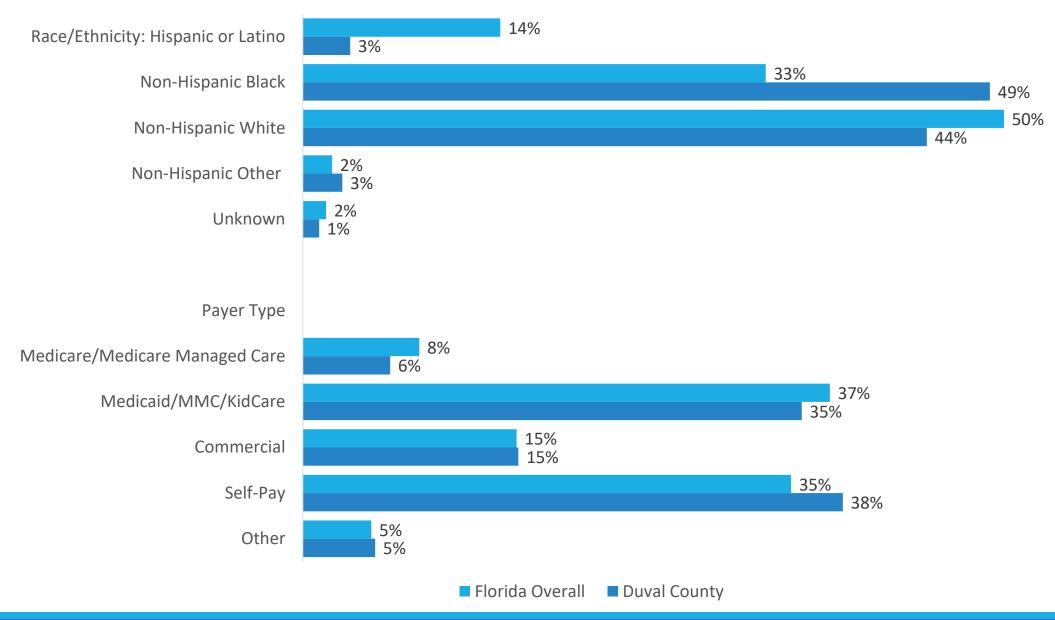


## Patient Characteristics



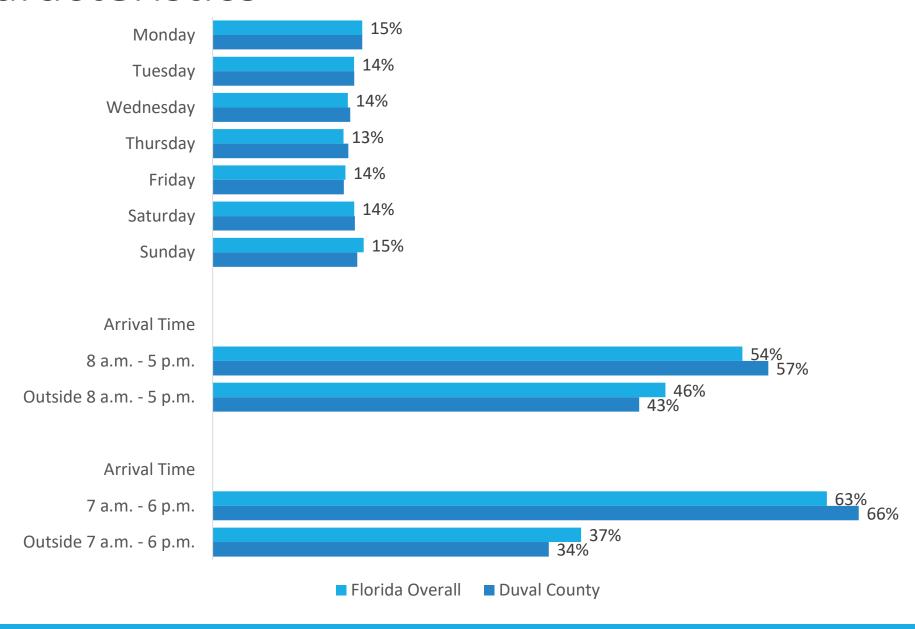


## Patient Characteristics





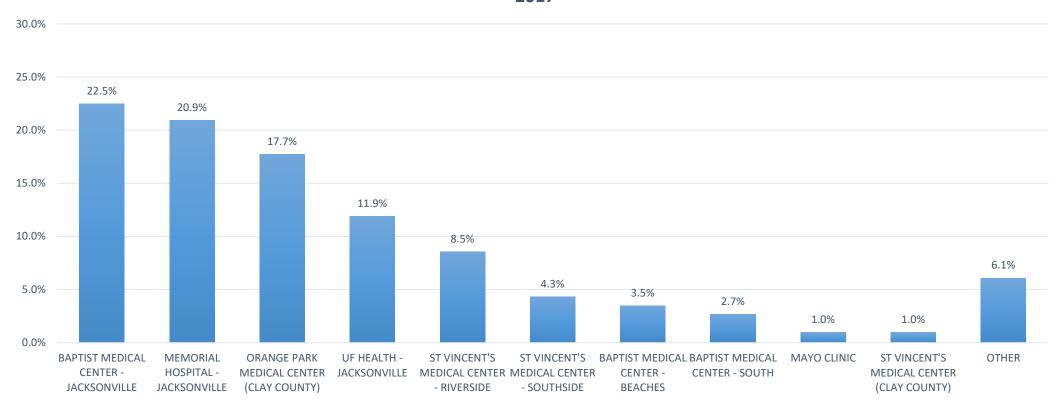
## Visit Characteristics





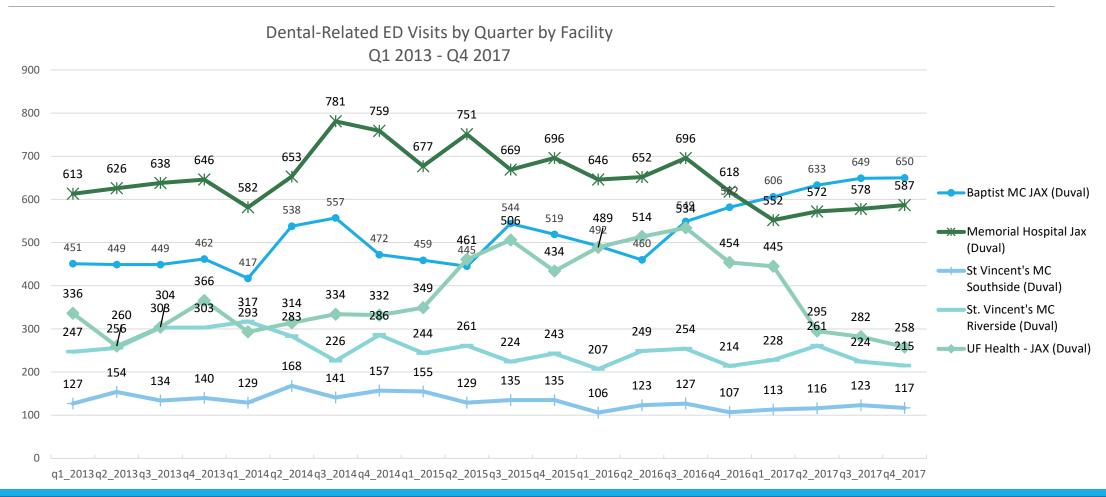
# Which EDs do Duval County patients visit for dental-related care?

### Percentage of Total Dental-Related ED Visits among Duval County Patients by Facility 2017





## There is variation across facilities!



## What can we learn from data?

- Assess performance
  - How we are doing now?
- Set goals for improvement
- Gather information that helps to target interventions
  - Identify characteristics of patients and visits
  - Confirm what we think we know
    - ...or not we may instead learn our assumptions are mistaken
- Monitor whether we are achieving and sustaining improvement are we improving, staying the same, getting worse?



# Driving improvement

Access:
Link patients to
care

Process:
Provide evidencebased care

Outcomes:
Achieve and sustain improved health

# Measuring improvement

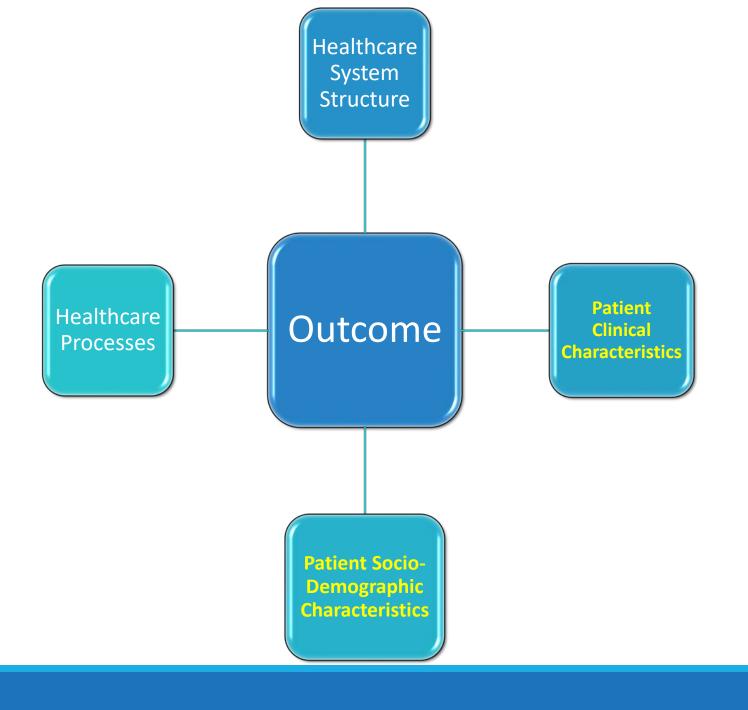
Access:
-insurance coverage
-dental care visits

Process:
Provide evidence-based care
-sealant receipt
-fluoride receipt
-follow-up with dentist after
ED visit

Outcomes:
Achieve and sustain improved
health
-new dental caries
-tooth loss
-dental-related ED visits



Outcomes are Influenced by Factors other than Health Care



# Community dashboards



Home > Community Dashboard > Oral Health Dashboard

Q Search for Indicators

#### Oral Health Dashboard

Indicators related to oral health are listed below.

Use the drop-down menu below to select the location for which you would like to view data.

Scroll to view indicators, which are categorized as relating to health behaviors, the built environment, health care access, or health outcomes.



**Click** on the name of the indicator to view more information, such as how other locations compare to the selected location.

Onondaga

Turn Colorblind Mode On

http://www.healthecny.org/index.php?module=indic ators&controller=index&action=dashboard&alias=Ora lHealth

#### **Health Behaviors**

Adults who Visited a Dentist

VALUE

73.5%

NY Counties Exclusive of NYC

COMPARED TO:



#### **Built Environment**

Residents with Fluoridated Water

VALUE

98.8%

NY Counties Exclusive of NYC

COMPARED TO:

NY Value

NY State Value

Prior Value

Exclusive of NYC



Prevention Agenda 2013-2018 (78.5%)

#### **Health Care Access**

Dentist Rate

VALUE

Dentists per 100,000

population (2016)

COMPARED TO:

NY Counties

NY Value

Prior Value (73)

#### **Health Outcomes**

Third Grade Children with Untreated Tooth Decay

VALUE 24.9%

(2009-2011)

COMPARED TO:

NY State Value Exclusive of NYC (24%)

Prevention

Agenda 2013-2018 (21.6%)

Adults with No Tooth Extractions

61.5%

NY Counties Exclusive of NYC

NY Value (50.6%)



# Thank you!

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